Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

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Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

These notes form an integral part of the interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements issued for Thai regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements, and were approved and authorised for issue by the executive directors on 14 November 2024.

1 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements together with notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis ("interim financial statements") in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of Charoen Pokphand Foods Public Company Limited, the "Company" and the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to the "Group") for the year ended 31 December 2023.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except as disclosed in note 2.

2 Accounting policy

Since 1 January 2024, the Group has adopted TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies since Türkiye's economy is considered hyperinflationary based on the criteria in TAS 29. As a result, the financial statements of a subsidiary located in Türkiye are adjusted for the effects of inflation, to reflect the current purchasing power at the reporting date. In this regard, all items in the statements of financial position except monetary items are restated by applying a general price index at the reporting date. All items in the income statement and statement of other comprehensive income are restated by applying the change in the general price index from the dates when the items of income and expenses are initially recognised in the financial statements. The restatement of a subsidiary's financial statements in Türkiye was based on the Consumer Price Index as at 30 September 2024 at 2,526.16 (31 December 2023: 1,859.38).

The Group's financial statements are presented in Thai Baht which is not the currency of a hyperinflationary economy. TAS 21 *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates* does not require the consolidated comparative information to be restated but requires the Group to translate all amounts in the financial statements of a subsidiary in Türkiye from Turkish Lira to Thai Baht using the rates ruling at the reporting date, in contrast to the Group's usual practice according to which the revenues and expenses of foreign operations are translated at rates approximating the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. In this regard, the Group has recognised the restatement impact in other comprehensive income and presented in foreign currency translation differences in equity until disposal of the investment.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

The first-time adoption of TAS 29 resulted in an increase in the consolidated equity as at 1 January 2024 of Baht 1,960 million and was mainly the result of the restatement of property, plant, and equipment.

3 Related parties

The entity which holds significant influence over the Company is Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited which directly and indirectly owned 44.99% of the Company's voting rights as of the latest closing date of shareholder register book on 30 August 2024.

In addition, relationships with subsidiaries, associates, and joint ventures that have material changes are described in note 4 and 5.

3.1 Significant transactions with related parties for the nine-month period ended 30 September

		Consolidated		(Unit: Million Baht Separate	
		financial s	tatements	financial statements	
	_	2024	2023	2024	2023
(a)	Income		_		
	Significant influence entity				
	Sale of goods	7	9	-	-
	Software application income	2	2	-	-
	Rental, service and other income	-	1	-	-
	Subsidiaries				
	Dividend income	-	-	9,341	8,147
	Sale of goods	-	-	5,474	4,461
	Interest income	-	-	787	449
	Rental, service and other income	-	-	142	128
	Associates, joint ventures				
	and related companies				
	Sale of goods	61,461	57,796	174	1,246
	Rental, service and other income	201	397	2	30
	Interest income	191	98	-	-
	Software application income	126	95	-	-
	Dividend income	12	12	58	8
	Training and seminar income	8	9	-	-
(b)	Expenses and others				
	Significant influence entity				
	Purchase of raw materials and goods	8,406	9,113	1,512	1,875
	Trademark license fees	3,497	3,560	185	251
	Technical service fees	75	73	-	-
	Acquisition of trademark	5	159	-	-
	-				

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated **Separate** financial statements financial statements 2024 2023 2024 2023 **(b)** Expenses and others (Continued) **Subsidiaries** Purchase of raw materials and goods 1,102 1,488 425 383 Interest expenses Software application fees 123 134 Training and seminar fees 19 23 65 32 Other expenses Associates, joint ventures and related companies Purchase of raw materials and goods 45,278 57,990 927 944 Transportation-related expenses 3,657 3,341 13 13 Construction costs of buildings, structures and others 1,102 1,587 11 11 Cost of right-of-use assets 478 1,040 75 75 54 Leased-related and service expenses 455 569 45 19 Supply expenses 301 335 24 Software application fees 264 269 7 Training and seminar fees 237 200 6 2 Sales promotion expenses 146 155 1 32 Acquisition of equipment and others 106 188 41 Repair and maintenance expenses 106 147 13 27 Trademark license fees 25 66 Other expenses 190 193 34 31

3.2 Balances with related parties as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 were as follows:

3.2.1 Trade and other current receivables

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 September 30 September 31 December 31 December 2024 2024 2023 2023 3 2 Significant influence entity 840 Subsidiaries 605 Associates and joint ventures 9,218 9,825 30 Related companies 5,570 424 4,880 1,254 **Total** 14,101 15,397 1,029 2,124

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

3.2.2 Short-term loans to related parties

(Unit: Million Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		rate statements
	30 September 2024	•		31 December 2023
			2024	
Subsidiaries	-	-	16,057	15,635
Joint venture	9	-	-	-
Related companies	28	33	-	-
Total	37 33		16,057	15,635
Average balance	33		16,642	

As at 30 September 2024, the short-term loans bear interest at 6.00% to 6.29% per annum (31 December 2023: 6.00% to 6.18% per annum). The Group and the Company compute the average balance from the outstanding balances of the loans at the end of each month excluding accrued interest income.

3.2.3 Advance payments for purchase of goods

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Sepa financial s	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
Associates and joint ventures	71	101	_	-
Related companies	754	438	-	-
Total	825	539	-	_

3.2.4 Accrued dividend income

		Consolidated financial statements		rate statements
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
Associate	123	129		
Total	123	<u>129</u>		

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

3.2.5 Long-term loans to related parties

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements			
	Outstandir	ng balance	_	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	Average balance	
Joint venture Less current portion Total	900 (900)	975 (975)	973 (973)	
Total		(Uni	t: Million Baht)	
	Separate financial statements			
	Outstandir	ng balance		
	30 September	31 December	Average	
	2024	2023	balance	

145

145

As at 30 September 2024, the long-term loans bear interest at 4.63% to 11.20% per annum (31 December 2023: 4.63% to 13.20% per annum). The Group and the Company compute the average balance from the outstanding balances of the loans at the end of each month excluding accrued interest income.

3.2.6 Other non-current assets

Subsidiary

Net

Less current portion

(Unit: Million Baht)

249

249

350

350

	Consolidated		Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	30 September 31 December		30 September	31 December	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Subsidiary	-	-	3	3	
Associates and joint ventures	154	162	-	-	
Related companies	99	114	10	11	
Total	253	276	13	14	

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

3.2.7 Trade and other current payables

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
Significant influence entity	455	494	40	94
Subsidiaries	-	-	99	72
Associates and joint ventures	1,024	3,689	-	8
Related companies	6,900	7,352	108	76
Total	8,379	11,535	247	250

3.2.8 Short-term borrowings from related parties

		(Unit ated financial st ng balance	t: Million Baht) tatements
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	Average balance
Associate and joint venture Related companies Total	231 237 468	208 257	70 302 372
	Separa	(Unit	t: Million Baht) ements
	Outstandi	ng balance	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	Average balance
Subsidiary Total	20,750 20,750	9,490 9,490	14,020 14,020

As at 30 September 2024, short-term borrowings bear interest at 3.97% to 5.85% per annum (31 December 2023: 3.93% to 5.63% per annum). The Group and the Company compute the average balance from the outstanding balances of the borrowings at the end of each month excluding accrued interest expense.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

3.2.9 Lease liabilities

			(Unii	t: Million Baht)	
	Consol	lidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	statements	financial statements		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	
Subsidiaries	-	-	15	41	
Associates	370	427	-	-	
Related companies	2,057	2,347	276	284	
Total	2,427	2,774	291	325	

			(IIni:	t: Million Baht)
	Consol	idated	,	a. <i>Million Balli)</i> Parate
	financial s	tatements	-	statements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
For the nine-month period ended 30 September				-
Short-term benefits	1,178	1,210	175	173
Post-employment under defined				
benefit plans	14	13	4	3
Total	1,192	1,223	179	176
			(Uni	t: Million Baht)
	Consol	idated	Sepa	ırate
	financial s	tatements	financial s	statements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Provision for employee benefits	537	536	111	109
Total	537	536	111	109

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

3.4 Commitments

Capital commitments

			(Unii	: Million Baht)
	Consol	lidated	Sepa	rate
	financial s	statements	financial statements	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Contracted but not provided for				
Mainly represents contracts for				
construction of buildings and				
structures, and purchase of				
machinery and others	547	610	-	-

As at 30 September 2024, a subsidiary (CPF Restaurant and Food Chain Co., Ltd.) had a commitment to pay Baht 153 million for "FIVE STAR" trademarks and service marks in overseas to Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited, of which the payment will be made and the ownership will be assigned when the registration of ownership assignment of the trademarks and service marks in each country has been completed.

4 Investments in subsidiaries

Movements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 were as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)
	Separate
	financial statements
Decrease capital in CPF Netherlands B.V. ("CPFN") (1)	(5,870)
Acquire investment in RBPI AS (2)	14,264
Dispose investment in RBPI AS (3)	(14,264)
Invest and increase capital in RBPI (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	
("RBPI TH") (3)	14,265
Increase capital in Homegrown Shrimp (USA) LLC	51
Change status from a subsidiary to a joint venture	(712)
Net	7,734

- Ouring the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, CPFN reduced its registered share capital by reducing par value from U.S. Dollar 0.48 to U.S. Dollar 0.35 per share amounting to U.S. Dollar 180 million or equivalent to Baht 5,870 million. In this regard, the Company recognised gain on investment of Baht 637 million in the separate financial statements. There is no material impact on the consolidated financial statements.
- Ouring the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Company acquired shares of RBPI AS from CPFN, amounting to U.S. Dollar 390 million or equivalent to Baht 14,264 million by offsetting the consideration of the shares with the amount of capital repayment from CPFN amounting to U.S. Dollar 180 million or equivalent to Baht 6,507 million, dividend payment amounting to U.S. Dollar 200 million or equivalent to Baht 7,230 million, loans amounting to U.S. Dollar 9 million or equivalent to Baht 329 million and paid the remaining in cash of U.S. Dollar 1 million or equivalent to Baht 37 million in April 2024.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

⁽³⁾ During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Company established RBPI TH, a new subsidiary, with the payment of registered share capital in April 2024 of Baht 1 million. Subsequently, the Company transferred the entire investment in RBPI AS, which is another subsidiary of the Company, to RBPI TH in June 2024 as the consideration of the increased share capital amounting to Baht 14,264 million.

Details of the Group's subsidiaries as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 only those with changes during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 were as follows:

Name of the entity	Type of business	Country of incorporation	The Group's Ownership interest (%)	
			30 September 2024	31 December 2023
Newly incorporated subsidiaries				
1) RBPI (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Investment	Thailand	75.87	-
2) Zhengzhou Chia Tai Animal Health Co., Ltd. ⁽¹⁾	Distributor of animal drugs	China	50.43	-
3) Chia Tai Kangrui (Henan) Biochemistry Co., Ltd. (2)	Distributor of animal drugs	China	50.43	-
Subsidiaries with change in interests				
1) Sheng Da Foods Co., Ltd. (3)	Layer chicken business	Republic of China (Taiwan)	16.58	16.07
2) CPF Poland S.A. ⁽⁴⁾	Agro-industrial products and food	Poland	49.45	66.67
2.1) CPF Culinar Sp. z o.o. (4)	Production of seafood products	Poland	49.45	66.67
2.2) Food Port Sp. z o.o. (4)	Distributor of seafood products	Poland	49.45	66.67
2.3) PetRepublic Sp. z o.o. (4)	Production and sale of pet food	Poland	49.45	66.67
2.4) PLANT-TEC Europe Sp. z o.o. (4)	Investment	Poland	49.45	66.67
3) RBPI AS ⁽⁵⁾	Investment	Norway	75.87	75.82
Liquidated subsidiaries				
1) AHM Lifestyles Pte Ltd (6)	Restaurant consulting service	Singapore	-	62.43
2) Yipeng, LLC ⁽⁷⁾	Restaurant business	United States of America	-	99.99

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Name of the entity	Type of business	Country of incorporation	The Group's Ownership interest (%)	
			30 September 2024	31 December 2023
Subsidiaries that changed name 1) CPF Food Service Co., Ltd. (8) (Formerly known as Dak Galbi Group Co., Ltd.)	Restaurant business	Thailand	99.98	99.98
2) Chia Tai Bio-Tech (Beijing) Co., Ltd. ⁽⁹⁾ (Formerly known as Chia Tai Bio-Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd.)	Distributor of feedstuff additives	China	50.43	50.43

- (1) A subsidiary of Chia Tai Bio-Tech (Beijing) Co., Ltd.
- (2) A subsidiary of Zhumadian Huazhong Chia Tai Co., Ltd.
- (3) A subsidiary of Rui Fu Foods Co., Ltd.
- (4) Changed status from a subsidiary to a joint venture.
- (5) A subsidiary of RBPI (Thailand) Co., Ltd.
- (6) A subsidiary of AHM Lifestyles Creative Hospitality Joint Stock Company
- (7) A subsidiary of Berice LLC
- (8) A subsidiary of CPF (Thailand) Public Company Limited
- (9) A subsidiary of Chia Tai BioTech Group Company Limited

Loss of control in a subsidiary

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, CPF Poland S.A. ("CPF Poland"), a 66.67% directly owned subsidiary of the Company issued 109,575 new shares, whereby SuperDrob S.A., a joint venture of the Group, acquired all those shares. Consequently, SuperDrob S.A. has joint control with the Group over significant financial and operating decisions of CPF Poland.

Upon the completion of the transaction, CPF Poland changed its status from a subsidiary of the Group to a joint venture with 49.45% direct interests.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

5 Investments in associates and joint ventures

Movements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 were as follows:

	Consolidated	(Unit: Million Baht) Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Acquire investment in CP ALL Public Company		
Limited ("CPALL")	40	-
Share of profit of investment	8,799	-
Share of other comprehensive income of investment	157	-
Dividend income	(4,104)	-
Loss from investment exchange	(91)	-
Change status from a subsidiary to a joint venture	497	712
Foreign currency translation differences	(3,143)	-
Others	(23)	-
Net	2,132	712

The Group accounts for the investment in CPALL and CP Axtra Public Company Limited, which are listed companies in the Stock Exchange of Thailand and Sao Ta Foods Joint Stock Company, which is listed company in the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange, in the consolidated financial statements by the equity method. As at 30 September 2024, the fair value of the investments were Baht 202,705 million, Baht 30,188 million and Baht 1,011 million, respectively (31 December 2023: Baht 173,265 million, Baht 25,040 million and Baht 999 million, respectively). As at 30 September 2024, the Group held 34.45% interest in CPALL.

6 Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated financial statements	(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 202	4	
Impact from TAS 29, at initial application	1,187	-
Acquisition - at cost	11,095	300
Borrowing cost	196	1
Disposals and write-off - net book value	(2,320)	(7)
Transfer to assets held for sale - net book value	(279)	-
Reversal of impairment (losses)	(18)	79
Impact from hyperinflation	1,335	-

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

7 Long-term borrowings

Debenture

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Company issued unsubordinated, unsecured debentures, in registered name and with debenture holder representative as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

				Consolidated	Separate
	Interest rates		Maturity	financial	financial
Debenture	(% per annum)	Term	Year	statements	statements
1/2024	2.96 - 4.09	1 year 10 months to 10 years	2025 - 2034	14,000	14,000
Total		•		14,000	14,000

The Company must comply with the specified covenants in the terms and conditions of the above debenture.

The debentures of the Company were registered with the Thai Bond Market Association on 28 February 2024. The debenture of the Company had a credit rating of "A" rated by TRIS Rating Co., Ltd. on 1 April 2024.

8 Segment information and disaggregation of revenue

Information about reportable segments

The Group presents the following main segments:

Segment 1 : Livestock business Segment 2 : Aquaculture business

Revenue and results, based on reportable segments financial information of the Group for the nine-month period ended 30 September were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated financial statements 2024 2023 Segment revenue Livestock business 380,846 380.032 Aquaculture business 51,392 58,493 **Total** 432,238 438,525 Segment results 12,990 Livestock business 29,689 Aquaculture business 2,030 999 Total allocated segment results 31,719 13,989 Unallocated segment results (14,073)(18,268)Profit (loss) for the period 17,646 (4,279)

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Information about geographical areas

Details of the geographic segment financial information of the Group for the nine-month period ended 30 September were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)
Consolidated

	financial statements		
	2024	2023	
Revenue from external customers			
Thailand	136,071	141,696	
Asia	213,539	214,941	
Europe	59,423	58,724	
America	22,377	22,153	
Others	828	1,011	
Total	432,238	438,525	

Disaggregation of revenue

Details of revenue disaggregated by categories of main products for the nine-month period ended 30 September were as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements					
			Reportable	segments		
	Livestocl	k business	Aquacultur	e business	Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Categories of main products						
Animal feed	70,321	73,681	28,488	31,586	98,809	105,267
Animal farm products	221,509	217,198	17,457	20,999	238,966	238,197
Processed foods and						
ready meals	89,016	89,153	5,447	5,908	94,463	95,061
Total	380,846	380,032	51,392	58,493	432,238	438,525

	Separate financial statements Reportable segment Aquaculture business		
	2024	2023	
Categories of main products			
Animal feed	9,906	11,482	
Animal farm products	6,100	7,542	
Processed foods and ready meals	1,644	1,238	
Total	17,650	20,262	

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Contract Balances

As at 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company had contract liabilities of Baht 1,376 million and Baht 27 million, respectively (31 December 2023: Baht 1,380 million and Baht 16 million, respectively), which represents the obligation to transfer goods to customers for which the consideration has been received.

The contract liabilities primarily relate to the advance consideration received from customers for sale of goods. The Group and the Company recognise such contract liabilities as revenue when transferring control of the goods to the customers. The outstanding balance of contract liabilities is included in the accounts "other current liabilities" in the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 September 2024.

9 Income tax

The Group applied the mandatory exception from recognising deferred tax accounting for the top-up tax and will recognise tax expense when it occurs. Currently, the Group is in the process of assessing the impact of Pillar Two income taxes on the financial statements.

10 Basic and diluted earnings (losses) per share

The calculations of earnings (losses) per share for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September were based on the profit (loss) for the periods attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company less cumulative interest expense and related expenses for the period net of income tax on subordinated perpetual debentures and the weighted average number of ordinary shares held by third parties outstanding during the three-month and nine-month periods ended as follows:

For the three-month period ended 30 September

	(Unit: Million Baht/Million shares)			
	Consoli	dated	Separate	
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to				
ordinary shareholders of the Company	7,309	(1,811)	(2,811)	1,233
Less: cumulative interest expense and related expenses				
for the period net of income tax on				
subordinated perpetual debentures	(274)	(136)	(274)	(136)
Profit (loss) used in calculation of basic and			·	
diluted earnings (loss) per share	7,035	(1,947)	(3,085)	1,097
Weighted average number of ordinary				
shares held by third parties outstanding				
Number of ordinary shares outstanding				
at the beginning of period	8,414	8,611	8,414	8,611
Treasury shares held by subsidiaries	(499)	(470)	-	-
Effect of own shares held	(171)	(368)	(171)	(368)
Number of ordinary shares outstanding				
at the end of period	7,744	7,773	8,243	8,243
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share (in Baht)	0.91	(0.25)	(0.37)	0.13

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September

ements 2023
2023
2,651
(404)
2,247
8,611
-
(301)
8,310
0.27

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

11 Dividends

Details of dividends for the nine-month period ended 30 September were as follows:

Approval date to pay dividends	Rate per share (Baht)	Number of entitled shares (Shares)	Total (in million Baht)	Source
2024 14 August 2024	0.45	8,243,060,785	3,709	Dividends received from subsidiaries appropriated from taxable profits which were subject to 20%
Total			3,709	were subject to 2070
2023 26 April 2023	0.35	8,362,282,585	2,927	Dividends received from subsidiaries appropriated from taxable profits which were subject to 20%
Total			2,927	J

12 Financial Instruments

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

		Consolidated financial statements								
		Carrying amount				Fair value				
		Hedging	Financial instruments measured at fair value through profit	Financial instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive	Financial instruments measured at					
As at 30 September 2024	Note	instruments	or loss	income	amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets Long term loans to related parties Investments in equity securities	3	-	-	-	900	900	-	-	919	919
- Marketable equity securities - Non-marketable equity		-	-	5,041	-	5,041	5,041	-	-	5,041
securities Other financial assets		-	-	10,363	-	10,363	-	-	10,363	10,363
-Financial asset held to trade -Derivative assets		- 1,839	602	-	-	602 1,839	602	- 1,839	-	602 1,839
Total financial assets		1,839	602	15,404	900	18,745		1,037		1,037
Financial liabilities Long-term borrowings										
- Debentures - Long-term borrowings from		-	-	-	197,082	197,082	-	200,260	-	200,260
financial institutions Other financial liabilities		-	-	-	125,837	125,837	-	126,279	-	126,279
- Derivative liabilities		1,497	-	-	-	1,497	-	1,497	-	1,497
Total financial liabilities		1,497			322,919	324,416				

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

		Consolidated financial statements							
			Carrying a	mount		Fair value			
4 421 D 4 2022	N.	Hedging	Financial instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive	Financial instruments measured at	T 1		Y 12	I 12	m . 1
As at 31 December 2023 Financial assets	Note	instruments	income	amortised cost	<u>Total</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Long term loans to related parties Investments in equity securities	3	-	-	975	975	-	-	1,012	1,012
-Marketable equity securities		-	2,245	-	2,245	2,245	-	-	2,245
-Non-marketable equity securities Other financial assets		-	10,389	-	10,389	-	-	10,389	10,389
-Derivative assets		2,348	_	-	2,348	-	2,348	-	2,348
Total financial assets		2,348	12,634	975	15,957				
Financial liabilities Long-term borrowings									
-Debentures		-	-	203,130	203,130	-	204,046	-	204,046
-Long-term borrowings from financial institutions Other financial liabilities		-	-	131,624	131,624	-	131,853	-	131,853
-Derivative liabilities		471	-	-	471	-	471	-	471
Total financial liabilities		471	-	334,754	335,225				

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

		Separate financial statements								
			Carrying amount				Fair value			
			Financial instruments measured at fair value through other	Financial instruments						
		Hedging	comprehensive	measured at						
As at 30 September 2024	Note	instruments	income	amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets										
Long term loans to related parties	3	-	-	145	145	-	-	138	138	
Investments in equity securities - Non-marketable equity securities		_	1,021	-	1,021	_	_	1,021	1,021	
Other financial assets			,		,			,	,	
- Derivative assets		303	-	_	303	_	303	-	303	
Total financial assets		303	1,021	145	1,469					
Financial liabilities Long-term borrowings										
- Debentures		-	-	107,332	107,332	_	109,345	-	109,345	
- Long-term borrowings from				,	•		*		•	
financial institutions		-	-	471	471	-	475	-	475	
Total financial liabilities				107,803	107,803					

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

		Separate financial statements							,		
			Carrying amount				Fair value				
			Financial instruments								
			measured at fair	Financial							
			value through other	instruments							
		Hedging	comprehensive	measured at							
At 31 December 2023	Note	instruments	income	amortised cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets											
Long term loans to related parties	3	-	-	350	350	-	-	326	326		
Investments in equity securities											
- Non-marketable equity			0=0								
securities		-	879	-	879	-	-	879	879		
Other financial assets		1.57			1.57		1.57		1.57		
- Derivative assets		157			157	-	157	-	157		
Total financial assets		157	879	350	1,386						
Financial liabilities											
Long-term borrowings											
- Debentures		-	-	109,380	109,380	-	110,343	-	110,343		
- Long-term borrowings from											
financial institutions		-	-	1,400	1,400	-	1,415	-	1,415		
Other financial liabilities											
- Derivative liabilities		2			2	-	2	-	2		
Total financial liabilities		2		110,780	110,782						

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

The following table presents valuation technique of financial instruments measured at fair value in statement of financial position.

Financial instruments measured at Level 2 fair values

Туре	Valuation technique
Forward exchange contracts	Forward pricing: The fair value is determined using quoted forward exchange rates at the reporting date and present value calculations based on high credit quality yield curves in the respective currencies.
Swap agreements	Swap models: The present value of estimated future cash flows, using an observable yield curve.
Derivatives	Derived by a model using a valuation technique that incorporates observable market data which is adjusted with counterparty credit risk (excluding own credit risk) and other risks to reflect true economic value.

Financial instruments measured at Level 3 fair values

Туре	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Non-marketable equity securities	- Market comparison technique: The valuation model is based on multiples derived from market information comparable to the investee, and adjusted for the effect of the non- marketability of the equity securities.	Adjusted multiple (30 September 2024: 1.1 - 1.3)	The estimated fair value would increase (decrease) if the adjusted multiple were higher (lower).
	- Discounted cash flows	Discount rate (30 September 2024: 11%)	The estimated fair value would increase (decrease) if the discount rate was lower (higher)

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

Investment in equity securities measured at FVOCI

	Consolio financial sta		(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Non-marketable equity securities				_	
At 1 January	10,389	13,005	879	919	
Acquisition/additional investments	160	6	160	-	
Fair value adjustment	254	(1,614)	(18)	(9)	
Currency translation differences	(440)	484	-	-	
At 30 September	10,363	11,881	1,021	910	
At 31 December		10,389		879	

Expected credit losses

	Consol financial s		(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	
Within credit terms	29,916	33,931	1,174	1,816	
Overdue 1 - 60 days	4,879	5,081	284	405	
Overdue 60 - 120 days	1,088	1,215	15	360	
More than 120 days	3,306	3,368	816	1,116	
Total	39,189	43,595	2,289	3,697	
Less allowance for expected	,	•	ŕ	,	
credit losses	(1,176)	(1,244)	(386)	(198)	
Net	38,013	42,351	1,903	3,499	

13 Commitments with non-related parties

13.1 Capital commitments

	Consol		(Unit: Million Baht) Separate financial statements		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	
Contracted but not provided for					
Land, buildings and constructions	2,404	3,495	-	-	
Machinery, equipment and others	1,815	2,532	-	-	
Total	4,219	6,027		-	

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

13.2 Other commitments

- (a) The Company had a Cooperative Technical agreement with Maejo University (the "university") whereby the university allowed the Company to use its land and constructions thereon in developing shrimp ponds and as the research and training center which will be terminated on 31 December 2025. Under the terms of the agreements, the Company is committed to pay total annual compensation of Baht 2.2 million and to transfer the ownership of the project property to the university at the expiration of the agreements. The net book value of the Company's assets in respect to the agreement as at 30 September 2024 totalling Baht 16 million (31 December 2023: Baht 18 million).
- (b) The Group and the Company had commitments with financial institutions for letters of guarantee issued by the financial institutions in favour of government agencies and others totalling Baht 178 million and Baht 11 million, respectively (31 December 2023: Baht 176 million and Baht 8 million, respectively). The letters of guarantee principally cover the guarantee for sale of goods, taxes and duties.

13.3 Letters of credit

Certain subsidiaries had commitments under the issued letters of credit totalling Baht 854 million (31 December 2023: Baht 1,058 million).

14 Collateral for liabilities

As at 30 September 2024, certain foreign subsidiaries had secured borrowings from financial institutions which were pledged by various assets as collateral including property, plant and equipment with net book value of Baht 15,089 million (31 December 2023: Baht 16,401 million), current and non-current assets mainly comprising of leasehold rights, inventories and net accounts receivable and payable, with carrying amount of Baht 4,823 million (31 December 2023: Baht 4,867 million), and ordinary shares of a foreign subsidiary of Baht 2,194 million (31 December 2023: Baht 2,425 million).

15 Reclassification

The Group reclassified certain items in the interim financial statements for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 to ensure consistency with the presentation in the interim financial statements for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 as follows:

	Before reclassification	(U	Init: Million Baht) After reclassification
Consolidated statement of income for the three-month period ended 30 September 2023	reclassification	Rectassification	reclassification
Expenses			
Cost of sale of goods	128,940	1,089	130,029
Distribution costs	5,812	(1,089)	4,723
Consolidated statement of income for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023			
Expenses			
Cost of sale of goods	390,893	3,253	394,146
Distribution costs	17,055	(3,253)	13,802

Notes to the interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited)

16 Event after the reporting period

On 25 October 2024, Westbridge Foods Limited, a 99.99% indirect foreign subsidiary of the Group, entered into share purchase agreement to acquire 65% of total issued and paid-up ordinary shares of Newburgh foods Limited ("Newburgh"), a processed food processing and trading company in England, for the total consideration of Pound Sterling 13 million or approximately Baht 591 million. The remaining 35% shares in Newburgh are subject to a call option and a put option exercisable after the third anniversary of the first acquisition date or upon the occurrence of an event as specified in the Put and Call Option Agreement. Upon the completion of the acquisition, Newburgh became an indirect subsidiary of the Group.